

Saga plc Internal Audit Charter

August 2024

Mission and purpose

This Charter defines the purpose, authority and responsibility of the internal audit activity and establishes the internal audit functions position within the organisation at Saga plc (**business**), it authorises unrestricted access to records, personnel and physical properties relevant to the performance of engagements and defines the scope of internal audit activities. The charter is owned by the Internal Audit and Assurance Director (**IAAD**) and approved by the Audit Committee of Saga plc and business unit Audit Committees.

The objective of Internal Audit (**IA**) is to help protect the assets, reputation, and sustainability of the organisation by providing independent, reliable, valued, and timely assurance to the Board and Executive Management. This is done by acting as a reliable third line in assessing and reporting on the effectiveness of the governance, risk management and control frameworks within the business, and assisting management to identify significant risks and remedial actions necessary to improve the internal risk and control environment.

Commitment

IA are committed to adhering to the Global Internal Audit Standards (**GIAS**).

Scope and activities

IA acts as the third line within Saga's three-line risk management framework. All activities of the business fall within the scope of IA's remit and there are no restrictions on the scope of IA's work.

IA undertakes the following high-level activities, objectively and independently from management:

- Assessing and reporting (to the plc Audit Committee and business unit Audit and Risk Committees, and to management as appropriate) on the effectiveness of the design and operation of the framework of controls which enable risk to be assessed and managed.
- Assessing organisational culture through audit assignments and thematic reviews and report the output (to the plc Audit Committee and business unit Audit and Risk Committees, and to management as appropriate).
- Assessing the adequacy and effectiveness of other internal control functions such as, Conduct Risk, Group-wide Risk Management and Finance.
- Investigating and reporting on cases of suspected financial crime and colleague fraud and malpractice, at the request of management.
- Undertaking designated advisory projects for management, provided they do not threaten IA's actual or perceived independence from management.

IA is responsible for performing these activities effectively and efficiently, but it is not responsible for setting Saga's risk appetite or for the effectiveness of the framework of controls.

Responsibilities

The IAAD is responsible for:

- developing and delivering an agile annual audit plan using an appropriate risk-based methodology. The plan will be discussed with Executive Management before being submitted to the Audit Committees for review and approval;
- adjusting the audit plan to ensure adequate coverage of new and emerging risks, arising from changes in market conditions, regulation, business strategy and known significant incidents. Approval for changes will be sought from the plc and business unit Audit Committees;
- providing periodic reports from the results of the annual audit plan engagements to the plc and business unit Audit Committees summarising the status of the audit plan, the results of audit activities, details of significant issues identified and the sufficiency of department resources to discharge the audit plan;
- monitoring follow-up action taken by management to remedy weaknesses identified by IA. Further assurance work, known as “Issues Assurance”, will be undertaken to ensure that appropriate and effective action has been taken to address all “High” rated issues and a judgemental selection of “Medium” rated issues;
- maintaining a professional audit team with sufficient knowledge, skills, experience, and professional certifications to meet the requirements of this Charter;
- maintaining a close relationship and sharing relevant information with internal control functions and the appointed external auditors;
- evaluating specific operations at the request of the Audit Committee or Management, as appropriate, with adjustment of the audit plan to ensure adequate coverage of new and emerging risk arising from changes in market conditions, regulation, business strategy and known significant incidents. Approval for changes will be sought from the Saga plc and business unit Audit Committees;
- managing, maintaining, and communicating performance of the Quality Assurance and Improvement Program (QAIP) in compliance with the Institute of Internal Auditors standards; and
- ensuring that every activity, including out-sourced activities, and every entity of the business falls within the audit universe of the IA function.

Co-source assurance

IA will utilise co-source arrangements, where subject matter expertise is required to deliver a specific audit assignment. The IAAD will retain oversight, responsibility and control throughout the execution and delivery of the audit assignment.

Independence and objectivity

IA colleagues will, at all times, be objective, constructive and not be influenced by personal, business or other issues, which may impair impartiality in accordance with the GIAS. The IAAD, Head of Internal Audit and colleagues of the IA Department are specifically not authorised to:

- perform any operational duties for the business or its affiliates;
- initiate or approve accounting transactions external to the IA Department;
- direct the activities of any colleagues not employed by IA, except to the extent such colleague have been appropriately assigned to audit teams or to otherwise assist; or
- set the risk appetite for the business or impose risk management processes.

The IAAD's primary reporting line is to the Chair of the plc Audit Committee for accountability, direction, and independence. The plc Audit Committee Chair is responsible for the appointment, removal, and recommended remuneration of the IAAD. The IAAD has a secondary reporting line to Saga plc's Chief Financial Officer, for administrative purposes.

If IA's independence or objectivity is impaired, the details of the impairment will be reported to the Board, plc Audit Committee Chair, and the Chair of the appropriate business unit Audit Committees. IA maintains a Conflicts of Interest register, which details any potential conflicts faced by any member of the IA team, along with the mitigating action that will be taken to avoid these conflicts from crystallising. The register is reviewed periodically by Group Risk.

The IAAD and IA function will remain objective in the evaluation and assessment of internal audit engagements to carry out their duties in a professional, unbiased, and fair manner.

Relationship with other assurance functions

IA will consider the work of other assurance functions within Saga as well as the external auditors and the business' regulators, when determining the scope of IA activity in any business area.

Through the exercise of informed judgement, the IAAD is responsible for determining how much reliance can be placed on the work of other assurance functions following a thorough evaluation of the effectiveness of that function in relation to the area under review.

The IAAD will establish and maintain an open and transparent relationship with the business's regulatory authorities, and external auditors.

Professional standards

It is mandatory for all IA colleagues to comply with the:

- Saga Values;
- GIAS to the extent that they are compatible with legal and regulatory requirements and Saga's policies and business standards;
- International Standards for the Practice of Internal Auditing issued by the Chartered Institute of Internal Auditors (CIIA), including the Core Principles for the Professional Practice of Internal Auditing and the CIIA's Code of Ethics;
- CIIA 'Effective Internal Audit in the Financial Services Sector' guidance, to the extent determined by the Saga plc Audit Committee; and
- Saga IA methodology.

The IAAD will report periodically to the Audit Committee regarding Internal Audits conformance to the GIAS.

Rights of access and authority

IA derives its authority from the Board via the plc Audit Committee. IA colleagues are authorised to:

- have unrestricted and prompt access to all information, functions, records, property, and colleagues anywhere within Saga relevant to their role; and
- have uninhibited right of access to the Chair of the plc Audit Committee, the Chairs of the business unit Audit Committees and to Saga plc's Chief Executive Officer.

The IAAD has the right to attend and observe all, or part of, Board and Executive Committee meetings if considered relevant or necessary to attend.

Internal Audit effectiveness assessment

The business Audit Committee will assess the performance of the IA function on behalf of the Board using agreed performance measures. To aid this assessment, Internal Audit will maintain a QAIP that covers all aspects of the internal audit activity. The IAAD will communicate at least annually to senior management and the Audit Committee on the Internal Audit functions QAIP, including assessments of conformance to the GIAS.

In addition, an external assessment of the effectiveness of the function will be completed at least every five years.

Lynn Fournier
Internal Audit and Assurance Director